Preface and Acknowledgments

Dramatic developments across Europe's east are testing fundamental assumptions that have guided Western policies over the past quarter century. With this in mind, our two institutions, together with our partner, the Robert Bosch Stiftung, brought together leading Western analysts and decision-makers to build Western awareness, understanding and, where possible, renewed Western consensus on Eastern policy. We engaged senior officials, regional experts, scholars, foreign policy strategists and other opinion leaders in a Transatlantic Strategy Group as well as in a series of consultations in Kyiv, Moscow, Berlin and Washington, DC. Eminent authors were asked to contribute their perspectives, and we are pleased to present their insights and recommendations in this volume.

We wish to thank our Strategy Group members, who participated in our deliberations in their personal capacities: Thomas Bagger, Director of the Policy Planning Staff, German Foreign Office; Hans Binnendijk, Senior Fellow, Center for Transatlantic Relations; Paula Dobriansky, visiting scholar at Harvard University and former U.S. Undersecretary of State; John Herbst, former U.S. Ambassador to Ukraine and to Uzbekistan; Linas Linkevičius, Foreign Minister of Lithuania; Jüri Luik, Director, International Centre for Defence and Security (ICDS) and Former Minister of Defense and Foreign Affairs of Estonia; Olga Oliker, Director for Russian and Eurasian Studies at the Center for Strategic and International Studies; Constanze Stelzenmüller, Robert Bosch Fellow at The Brookings Institution; and Ernest Wyciszkiewicz, Deputy Director of the Centre for Polish-Russian Dialogue and Understanding in Warsaw.

We would also like to thank our authors and the many colleagues who participated in the deliberations and meetings that produced this book. We are grateful to Madeleine Albright, Elena Alekseenkova, Anders Aslund, Irina Avyagelskaya, Péter Balás, Juulia Barthel, Alexander Baunov, Carl Bildt, Claudio Bisogniero, Ian Brzezinski, Debra Cagan, Michael Carpenter, Alexander Chernenko, Ed Chow, Maria Davydchyk, Ihor Dolgov, Mustafa Dzhemilev, Michael Emerson, Evelyn Farkas, Vasyl Filipchuk, Jacob Freeman, Rüdiger von Fritsch, Yevhen Glibovystsky, Mykhailo Gonchar, Lev Gudkov, Stefan Gullgren, Maria Gurova,

Michael Haltzel, Oleksiy Haran, Stefanie Harter, John Heffern, Fiona Hill, Hans-Peter Hinrichsen, Taras Kachka, Kornely K. Kakachia, Daria Kalenyuk, Pavel Kanevskiy, Kirsti Kauppi, Ivanna Klimpush-Cincadze, Andrei Kolesnikov, John Kornblum, Andrey Kortunov, David Kramer, Vasily Kuznetsov, Sergei Lukasevskij, Douglas Lute, Oleksandr Lytvynenko, Fyodor Lyukanov, Timur Makhmutov, Tetyana Malyarenko, Eerik Marmei, Andrey Movchan, Oleksii Mushak, Renatus Norkus, Karolina Nowak, Michael Nowak, Robert Nurick, Heidi Obermeyer, Tina Olteanu, Georgios Pokas, Elizabeth Pond, Geoffrey Pyatt, Steve Pifer, Viktoria Ptashnyk, Andris Razans, Florian Razesberger, Gunda Reire, Kirill Rogov, Eberhard Sandschneider, Stanislav Secrieru, Alena Shkrum, Dmytro Shulga, Martin Sieg, Aleska Simkic, Andras Simonyi, Julianne Smith, Angela Stent, Susan Stewart, Oleksandr Sushko, Boris Tarasyuk, William B. Taylor, John Tefft, Michael Thumann, Jan Tombinski, James Townsend, Vygaudas Ušackas, Sergey Utkin, Alexander Vershbow, Karsten Voigt, Kurt Volker, Victoria Voytsitskaya, Yevhen Vystrytsky, Christof Weil, Peter Wittig, Bohdan Yaremenko, Mariia Zolkina and others who remain anonymous for helpful insights and support.

We are particularly grateful to the Robert Bosch Stiftung for its support of our efforts, its continued commitment to transatlantic partnership, and its sustained engagement with eastern Europe and with Russia.

We would also like to thank the International Renaissance Foundation in Kyiv, the Russian International Affairs Council, the Levada and Carnegie Centers in Moscow, and Steven Szabo, Ted Reinert and the Fellows of the Transatlantic Academy, with whom we have had energetic and fruitful discussions.

While our recommendations reflect the many deliberations held, the views expressed are those of the respective authors, and do not necessarily reflect those of every contributor or of any institution or government.

Daniel S. Hamilton Stefan Meister